

KORXONADA INNOVATSION JARAYONNING ASOSIY BOSQICHLARI VA UNING MENEJMENTI

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Annotatsiya. Mazkur maqolada korxona innovatsion jarayonining asosiy bosqichlari o'r ganib chiqilgan. Bundan tashqari innovatsion jarayonlarni boshqarish bo'yicha ham tegishli xulosa va takliflar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: innovatsiya, innovatsion jarayon, menejment.

THE MAIN STAGES OF THE INNOVATION PROCESS IN THE ENTERPRISE AND ITS MANAGEMENT

Abstract. This article examines the main stages of the innovation process of the enterprise. In addition, relevant conclusions and suggestions on the management of innovative processes are given.

Key words: innovation, innovation process, management.

ОСНОВНЫЕ ЭТАПЫ ИННОВАЦИОННОГО ПРОЦЕССА НА ПРЕДПРИЯТИИ И УПРАВЛЕНИЕ ИМ.

Аннотация. В данной статье рассмотрены основные этапы инновационного процесса предприятия. Кроме того, даны соответствующие выводы и предложения по управлению инновационными процессами.

Ключевые слова: инновация, инновационный процесс, менеджмент.

O'zbekistonning dunyo hamjamiyatiga integratsiyalashuvi jahon bozorida milliy mahsulotlar, tovarlar va xizmatlarning erkin savdosini tashkil etish va keskin raqobat sharoitida mamlakatlararo tovar ayriboshlash sohasida o'z o'rnini topishga zamin yaratadi.

Buning uchun mamlakatning ilmiy va texnologik salohiyatini ko'tarish, birinchi navbatda, iqtisodiyotining barcha tarmoqlari, jumladan, ishlab chiqarish va xizmatlar ko'rsatish sohalarida texnik darajani tiklash, ishlab chiqarishni modernizatsiya qilish, ilmiy texnika taraqqiyoti mahsulotlarini amaliyotga joriy etishni jadallashtirishga katta e'tibor qaratish lozim.

Fan va texnikani zamon talablariga mos tarzda rivojlantirish borasida innovatsion jarayonlarning amalga oshirilishiga, yuqori texnologiyalarni ishlab chiqarishga joriy etilishiga bevosita ta'sir etuvchi real omillarni aniqlash juda muhim hisoblanadi.

Bunday omillar ko'p qirrali bo'lib, ularga:

- iqtisodiyotni erkinlashtirish va tarkibiy o'zgarishlarni amalga oshirish; yangi g'oya va innovatsion loyihalarning soha yoki alohida olingan tarmoq yoki tashkilot maqsadlariga mos kelishini ta'minlash;
- loyihalarni tanlash, ularni ekspertiza qilish va baholashda xolis va samarali tizimini joriy etish;
- samarali boshqaruv va nazorat me'yorlarini ishlab chiqish, ijodiy g'oyalar manbaini yaratish;
- tashkilotlarning yangiliklarga nisbatan moyilligini rag'batlantirish;
- ishlab chiqarishda band bo'lgan xodimlarning shaxsiy va jamoaviy manfaatlarini kafolatlash bilan bir qatorda ularning javobgarligini oshirish va boshqalar kiradi.

Korxonalar boshqaruv faoliyatida innovatsion jarayonlarni tadqiqini innovatsion so'zining ma'nosi ingliz tilidagi innovatsion so'zidan olingan bo'lib yangilik va yangilik kiritish degan ma'noni bildirishini eslatib o'tamiz.

G'oyalarni vujudga kelish, ularni shakllanish va amaliyotda tadbiq etilishigacha bo'lган davrini innovatsiyaning hayoti sikl deb atash mumkin.

Innovatsiyaning hayotiy siklini innovatsion jarayonlar tashkil etadi.

"Innovatsiya" va "innovatsion jarayon" atamalari bir biriga juda yaqin lekin bir xil tushunchalar emas.

Innovatsion jarayon deganda yangiliklarni shakllantirish, o'zlashtirish va targ'ib etishni tushunish mumkin.

Innovatsiya tashkilotchilari (novatorlar) asoslangan kriteriyalarga binoan ish yuritishadilarki, ijobiy natijalar sifatida iqtisodiy samaradorlik yaqqol namoyon bo'ladi.

Innovatsion jarayonning asosiy bosqichlari quyidagilardan iborat:

- kelib tushayotgan fikrlarni tizimlashtirish; g'oyani aniqlanishi va yangi mahsulotni g'oyasini ishlab chiqish;
- yangi mahsulotni iqtisodiy samaradorligini taxlili, marketing dasturini ishlab chiqish;
- yangi mahsulotni yaratilishi; bozorda yangi mahsulot sotilish ehtimolligi haqida davriy test o'tkazish;

- marketing dasturiga asoslangan yangi mahsulotni ishlab chiqarishga kiritish haqida qaror qobul qilish.

Innovatsiya jarayonini boshqarish ob'ekti texnik siyosatni ishlab chiqish uchun yuqori darajada maxsuslashtirilgan bo'limlar, ya'ni uyushmalarni, qo'mitalarni yoki ishchi gurhini tuzishni taxmin qiladi:

- innovatsion faoliyatni nazorat qilish uchun yangi mahsulotni bo'limlarini va markazlashgan xizmat ko'rsatishni tashkil etish;

- yangi mahsulot yaratish uchun maqsadli loyiha gurhlarini yokimarkazlarini belgilash;

- ishlab chiqarish bo'limlarida mavjud bo'lган II, KI laboratoriyalar, ilmiy markalar bo'limlarini rolini oshirish;

- innovatsion faoliyatni rag'batlantiruvchi maxsus fondlarni vavenchur bo'limlarni tashkil etish;

- yangilik kiritish sohasida maslahat berish xizmatlarini tashkil etish;

yangi texnologiyalarni o'zlashtirish muammosi bilan shug'ullanuvchi maxsus tarmoqli laboratoriyalarni yaratishdir.

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