

## KIMYOVIY HOLATNI BAHOLASH VA TAXLIL QILISH

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<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10828083>

**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada, komyoviy holatni baholash, taxlil qilish usllari hamda sano‘at obektlarida REMni aniqlash, komyoviy holatni baholashda havoning turg‘unlik darajasi belgilari haqida muallifning nazariy, ummumlashtiruvchi fikrlari keltirilgan. Maqola mehnat muhoazasi va texnika xavfsizligi yunalishlari talablari, mehnat muhofazasi va xavfsizlik mutaxassislari hamda keng izlanuvchilar uchun muljallangan.

**Kalit so‘zlar va iboralar:** “Komyoviy holat, komyoviy holatni baholash, xavfsizlik, KTZM, izotermiya, konveksiya, sanoat korxonalari, aggressiv moddalar”.

### CHEMICAL STATUS ASSESSMENT AND ANALYSIS

**Abstract.** In this article, the author's theoretical and general opinions about chemical state assessment, analysis methods and determination of REM in industrial facilities, signs of air stagnation level in chemical state assessment are presented. The article is intended for the requirements of labor protection and technical safety directions, labor protection and safety specialists, and general readers.

**Key words and phrases:** "Chemical state, assessment of chemical state, safety, KTZM, isotherm, convection, industrial enterprises, aggressive substances"

### ОЦЕНКА И АНАЛИЗ ХИМИЧЕСКОГО СОСТОЯНИЯ

**Аннотация.** В статье изложены теоретические и общие взгляды автора об оценке химического состояния, методах анализа и определения РЗМ в промышленных объектах, признаках уровня застоя воздуха при оценке химического состояния. Статья предназначена для требований направлений охраны труда и технической безопасности, специалистов по охране труда и технике безопасности, а также широкого круга читателей.

**Ключевые слова и фразы:** «Химическое состояние, оценка химического состояния, безопасность, КТЗМ, изотерма, конвекция, промышленные предприятия, агрессивные вещества».

**Kirish.** Komyoviy holat deb- dushman tomonidan komyoviy qurollar ishlataliganda, yoki komyoviy obyektlarda halokat yuz berganda atrof-muhitga kuchli ta’sir etuvchi zaharli moddalar (KTZM) tarqalganligi natijasida hosil bo‘lgan sharoitga aytildi.

Komyoviy holatni baholash deganda – kuchli ta’sir etuvchi zaharli moddalarni odamlarga, hayvonlarga, suv va boshqa obyektlarga ta’sir etish darajasini aniqlash hamda komyoviy hujum yoki ishlab chiqarish tarmoqlaridagi falokat oqibatlarini tugatish uchun eng maqbul uslubni tanlash tushuniladi.

**Tadqiqot metodlari.** Tadqiqot jarayonida ilmiy va o'quv-uslubiy adabiyotlar tahlili, pedagogik-tarixiy kuzatuv, umumlashtirish, metodlaridan foydalanildi.

**Tadqiqot natijalari va muhokamalar.** Kimyoviy holatni baxolashda bashorat usuli bo'yicha zaxarlangan xavoning tarqalishi uchun qulay bo'lgan sharoitda (inversiya, shamol tezligi 1m/s. da) ob'ektdagi barcha KTZM zaxiralarining tashqariga chiqib ketishi (to'qilish) oqibatlarini o'rganish orqali aniqlanadi. Kimyoviy holatni baholashda quyidagi ma'lumotlarga tayaniladi:

- zaharli moddalarning turi va uning ishlataligan vaqt;
- zaharli moddaning ishlatalish vositasi;
- zaharli moddaning ishlataligan joyi;
- Shamolning tezligi va yo'naliShi;
- havo va yerning harorati;
- kimyoviy shikastlanishning miqyosi va tavsifini aniqlash;
- havoning turg'unlik darajasi (inversiya, izoteriya va konveksiya);
- fuqarolarning himoyalanish darajasi.

Kimyoviy holatni baholashda havoning turg'unlik darajasini bilish muhim ahamiyatga ega, chunki aynan havoning holatiga ko'ra kimyoviy shikastlanish hududining miqyosi, hamda talofotlanish hajmi sarhisob qilinadi.

Havoning vertikal turg'unligi uchta darajaga bo'linadi: inversiya, izotermiya va konveksiya (1-rasm).

1-rasm Ob-havo ma'lumotlariga ko'ra havoning vertikal turg'unlik darajasini baholash

| Shamol<br>tezligi, m/s | Kechqurun |             |            | Kunduzi |             |         |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                        | Ochiq     | Yarim ochiq | Bulutli    | Ochiq   | Yarim ochiq | Bulutli |
| 0,5                    | Inversiya | Izotermiya  | Konveksiya |         |             |         |
| 0,6...2                |           |             |            |         |             |         |
| 2,1...4                |           |             |            |         |             |         |
| 4 dan<br>yuqori        |           |             |            |         |             |         |

**Izotermiya** odatda kechqurungi vaqtarda qo'yosh botiShiga taxminan 1 soatlar qolganda vujudga keladi va qo'yish botgandan 1 soatlardan keyin u parchalanib ketadi. Inversiyada havoning pastki qatlami yuqori qatlamidan sovuqroq bo'ladi hamda bu holat zaharlangan havoning balandlikka tarqaliShiga qarShilik ko'rsatadi va zaharlangan havo uzoqroq vaqt saqlaniShiga qulay Sharoit yaratib beradi.

**Izotermiya** - havoning muvozanatini barqarorligi bilan tavsiflaniadi. U ko'proq bulutli havoga xos, lekin inversiyadan konveksiyaga (ertalabki vaqtarda) va aksincha (kechqurungi vaqtarda) o'tish soatlari ham vujudga keliShi mumkin.

**Konveksiya** odatda, quyosh chiqiShidan 2 soat keyin hosil bo'ladi va quyosh botiShidan 2-2,5 soat oldin buziladi. Bu ko'proq yozgi ochiq kunlarda kuzatiladi.

**Konveksiyada** havoning pastki qatlamlari yuqoridagilaridan ko'ra ancha issiq bo'ladi va bunday holat zaharlangan havoning tez tarqaliShiga, oqibatda zaharlanish ta'sirining kamayiShiga olib keladi. SHuning uchun havo ochiq, quyosh chiqib turgan vaqtida zararlangan bulutlarni xavfli

konsentratsiyada tarqaliSh chuqurligi ikki marta kamayadi, inversiya holatlarida (havo oqimi yer yuzasi bo'ylab harakat qilayotgan vaqtida) zaharlovchi moddadan zararlangan bulutlar xavfli konsentratsiyasini tarqaliSh chuqurligi 1,5-2 marta ortadi, u taxminan 50 kmni tashkil qilishi mumkin.

**Kimyo zavodlari joylashgan Shaharlardagi ba'zi-bir KTZM larning fuqarolarga bo'ladigan xavfi**

| Shahar    | Obyekt                      | KTZM         | ZaharlaniShi mumkin bo'lgan mintaqadagi odamlar soni |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|--|
| Navoiy    | Navoiy azot I.Ch.B.         | ammiak, xlor | 99250  |
| Samarqand | Mineral o'g'it I.Ch. zavodi | ammiak, xlor | 55130  |
| Olmaliq   | Kimyo zavodi                | ammiak, xlor | 1710   |
| Angren    | Tillo koni                  | ammiak, xlor | 450  |
| Chirchiq  | Elektroximprom I.Ch.B.      | ammiak, xlor | 39400  |
| Farg'ona  | Farg'ona azot               | ammiak, xlor | 607300   |

**Xulosa.** Kimyoviy sharoitni baholash quydagicha o'tkaziladi:

1. Razvedka ma'lumotlariga qarab kimyoviy zararlanish o'chog'i chiziladi va unda zaharlovchi moddalar bulutining taxminiy chuqurligi hamda uning turg'unligi ko'rsatiladi.
2. Zararlangan bulutning harakat tezligi Shamolning tezligiga bog'liq bo'ladi, chuqurligi esa zaharlovchi moddaning turiga, fizik-kimyoviy xossaga, shamol tezligiga, joylarning xususiyatiga va atmosferaning turg'unlik darajasiga bog'liq.
3. Kimyoviy zararlaniSh o'chog'ida qo'llanilgan zaharlovchi moddaning turg'unligi aniqlanadi. Zaharlovchi moddaning turg'unligi fizik-kimyoviy xossalari, havo va yerdagi tuproqning haroratiga, shamolning tezligiga, yog'ingarchilik va joylarning xususiyatiga bog'liq bo'ladi.
4. Aholini yoki shaxsiy tarkibning himoya vositalarida bo'lish vaqtini zaharlovchi moddaning turg'unligiga qarab taxminan belgilanadi. kimyoviy zararlanish chog'ida turlicha uzoqlikda bo'lgan shaxsiy tarkibning gazniqobda taxminiy bo'lish vaqtini jadvaldan topiladi. inversiya holatlarida gazniqobda bo'lish muddati ko'rsatilgan muddatdan 2 barobar ko'p bo'ladi. Konveksiya holatida esa gazniqobda bo'lish vaqtini 2 barobar kamaytiriladi.
5. Zaharlovchi modda bug'lari va aerozollari tarqalgan hududlarda hamda zararlanish o'choqlarida shaxsiy tarkib tomonidan sanitar yo'qotishlar ehtimoli aniqlanadi.

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